

SOUTH DAKOTA DOT SURVEY MANUAL



CONTENTS

Chapter 1: General

A.	Introduction	1-2
B.	Safety	1-2
C.	Public Relations	1-4
D.	Compensation To Property Owners	1-4
E.	Legal Status of the Surveyor	1-5
F.	Purpose and Types of Surveys	1-6
G.	Guides for Traffic Control Devices	1-7
H.	Landowner Contact for Surveying	1-8

Chapter 2: Survey Equipment

A.	Responsibility	2-2
B.	Care of Instruments and Equipment	2-2
C.	Accuracy Concerns	2-3

Chapter 3: Project Control

A.	Marking Survey Control Points	3-2
B.	Horizontal Control	3-2
C.	Vertical Control	3-3
D.	Total Station Leveling	3-6
E.	Creating Control File Documents	3-6
F.	Calculating Scale Factors	3-7

Chapter 4: GPS Field Surveys

A.	General	4-2
B.	Differential GPS Horizontal Positioning Techniques	4-4

Chapter 5: Photogrammetry Surveys

A.	Ground Control Instructions	5-2
B.	Common Photogrammetric Terms	5-4

Chapter 6: Preliminary Surveys

A.	Workflow	6-4
B.	Feature Codes	6-14
C.	Land Tie Surveys	6-15
D.	Collecting Planimetric and Digital Terrain Model Data	6-20
E.	Survey Data Requirements	6-27
F.	Interstate Interchange and Highway Intersection Surveys	6-30
G.	Drainage Surveys	6-34
H.	Survey for 1R, 2R, 3R and 4R Projects	6-37

I.	Subsurface Utility/Utility Surveys	6-39
J.	Bridge Deck Surveys	6-41
K.	ADA Surveys	6-41

Chapter 7: Processing Survey Data

A.	Downloading Trimble Data Collectors	7-2
B.	Introduction to InRoads Survey	7-3
C.	Creating a Design File	7-3
D.	Preferences	7-8
E.	Viewing the Data	7-10
F.	Correcting Errors	7-13
G.	Generating the Surface	7-14
H.	Saving the Surface and Geometry	7-18
I.	Saving the InRoads Survey Project	7-21
J.	Crossing Breaklines	7-23
K.	Viewing and Deleting Triangles	7-24
M.	Committing the Graphics to a Design File	7-27

Chapter 8: Construction Surveys

A.	Construction Control Points	8-2
B.	Hub Line	8-2
C.	Temporary Right-of-Way Staking	8-3
D.	Slope Staking	8-4
E.	Blue Top Staking	8-7
F.	Paving Hub Staking	8-8
G.	Pipe Staking	8-9
H.	Bridge Staking	8-10
I.	Public Land Survey System Corners	8-16
J.	Right of Way and Property Corners	8-19
K.	Undercut Volumes	8-20

Chapter 9: Surveying Terms and Abbreviations

A.	Surveying Terms	9-2
B.	Standard Abbreviations	9-6